5491

Diag. Cht. No. 1116-2.

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Hydrographic

Field No. 2 Office No. H-5491

LOCALITY

State Louisiana

General locality Mississippi Delta

Locality Caminada Bay

1**9/**4 3.3-34

CHIEF OF PARTY

L. C. Wilder and Thos. B. Reed

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE August 14, 1934

B-1870-1 (I)

5491

U. S. COAST & GEODETIC SURVEY LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES

AUG 14 334

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

HYDROGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Hydrographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No. 2

REGISTER N	10.	54	91
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State Louisiana
General locality Mississippi Delta
Locality Caminada Bay
Scale 1:20,000 Date of surveyDec. 1933 to Merch, 1934
Vessel Field Party No. 4.
Chief of Party L . C. Wilder, Thos. B. Reed
Surveyed by J. C. Tribble
Protracted by H. L. Proffitt
Soundings penciled by H. L. Proffitt
Soundings in **Derthroms feet
Plane of reference M. L. W.
Subdivision of wire dragged areas by
Inked by C.S. Lightbown
Verified by
Instructions dated October 27. November 22. , 19 33
Remarks:

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT to accompany

Hydrographic Sheet No. 2, Caminada Bay and Northward.

Barataria Bay, Louisiana Field Party No. 4.

L. C. Wilder, Chief of Party to January 14, 1934. Thos. B. Reed, Chief of Party from January 15, 1934.

DATE OF INSTRUCTIONS:

October 27, 1933; Letter April 30, 1934 November 22,1933; No. 20AHH 1990-(4).

DATE OF SURVEY:

December 28, 1933 to March 14, 1934.

SURVEY METHODS:

This survey was made by the usual launch hydrographic methods, using charted launches. Except for a few deep soundings in some of the bayous, all of the soundings on the sheet were taken with a pole, marked to feet.

This survey was made before the photo-topo sheets were compiled, which necessitated the hydrographic party's working on a blank boat sheet and sketching in the shore line as the hydrography progressed. This method was not as satisfactory as could be desired but was the best that could be done under the circumstances.

DISCREPANCES:

All changes of objects or angles by the smooth plotter and notes regarding the plotting are shown in the sounding records in blue pencil. Positions 1 to 16a were rejected as the hydrographic party were probably mixed upon the signals.

The section of line from 68h to 75h is about 1/2 foot too shoal on crossings with other lines. As the tide reducers for this line were obtained from the gage at Champagne, it is thought that the wind may have made a different tide in Joyful Lake and it is recommended that this section of sounding line be rejected.

A few of the positions had to be shifted slightly in smooth plotting to agree with the photo-topo shore line. These were usually fixes taken on comparatively distant signals or on weak fixes. In general the hydrography agreed very well with the shore line as compiled from the photographs, and no discrepancies of more than a few meters were found. These were probably due to distorsion of the paper. The enlargements of the photo-topo sheets from which the shore line was obtained for the smooth sheet were made locally and were considerably out of scale and the transfer to the smooth sheet could not be made as accurately as was desired. It is believed that no changes of any importance have taken place in the shore line of the inside waters of this region in the two years since the photographs were taken. There were no bad storms in this region during that time.

COMPARISION WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS:

Only a small section of this sheet, in the western part of the Hay des Illettes has been surveyed before. The soundings are, in general, deeper than those taken in 1878. A tracing showing the soundings on sheet No. 1 where a junction is made at Caminada Pass is inclosed with this sheet.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF AREA:

The area covered by this sheet is low, and all land areas are marsh. The bottom is practically all soft mud, which extends to a depth of over 16 feet. This mud is so soft that boats can run through most of the area, with a foot more draft than the depth of water. The sounding launch drew 1-1/2 feet and it was often run through about a half a foot of water and a foot of soft mud. This region, except for the vicinity of Grand Isle is very sparkely populated.

During the winter months there is considerable navigation in the region by muskrat trappers who use small launches and go into most of the lakes and bayous. A large number of muskrats are caught in the marshes. During the summer, except for boats crossing Caminada Bay to the South West Louisiana Canal, there is little navigation.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES:

The following geographic names, shown on the smooth sheet and not shown on the present charts, were obtained from local residents by Ensign J. C. Tribble while the hydrographic survey was in progress. Round Lake, Andre Lake, Lake Palaude, Lake Lorier, Hatchet Lake, Joyful Bay, Bay Vasier, Bay Jake, Bay Macoin, Bay Font Ronfleu, Bayou Rambo, Bayou Rosa, Bayou Jake, Mink Bayou, Bayou Fort het 75301 and Blanc, Bayou Palaude, Bayou Lorier, Bayou St. Honore, Bayou Fricau, O.R. Bayou Chiwee, Bayou Castette, Bayou Vizia, South West Louisiana Canal, Williams Canal, The Cut, and Daniels Cut. Other names, which are shown on Chart No. 196 were checked by local residents and the features are still known by the same names.

Names examined and approved Harlow Bacon.

Le Cartographic Lymner.

Respectfully submitted.

Thos. B. Reed,

Lieut., C. & G. Survey, Chief of Field Party No. 4.

SOUNDING AREAS for HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET NO. 2

YEAR			HIDROGRAPHIC SHEET	MU • Z	•	
I93 3						
DATE	DAY	AND VOL.	NO NO. POSITIONS	TIME	OR STAFF	- GRAPH NO.
Dec.	28 ~	a - I	17 To 133	II:03:30 ~ To	Caminada	- 8 -
	_			17:19:15		
Dec.	29	b- I "	1-178	8:44:50 To	Caminada	- 8 -
				16:52:20		
Dec.	30 [~]	0 - 2	-165	8:43:30 To	Caminada	- 8 -
				16:52:20 _33:10		
Dec.	31	d - 243	1-189	9:52:40 ~ To	Caminada	- 8 -
				17:14:00		
YEAR 1934				***		
Jan.	I ~	e - 3~	1-94	8:08:40 ~ To	Caminada	- 9 -
				12:47:00 F		
Jan.	2	f - 3	I To 48	9: IO: 40 ~	Caminada	- 9 -
		f - 344	· 12 176 • 47- To 179	9:31:20	, ro	- 9 -
				To 20 - 17:06:09 -	from Caminada	
Jan.	10	g - 5 ~	1-207	8:24:00 To	Champagne from Cominada	- 9 -
				17:31:00		
Jan.	12	h - 546	-II4	11:28:00 × To	Champagne	- 9 -
				17:28:00		,
Jan.	13	j - 6'	I To 107~	10:57:40 Fo	Champagne	- 10 -
	•			16:59:40	•	
Jan.	14 "	k - 6#7	1 To 227 "	8:30:20 [~]	Champagne	- 10 -
				17:35:20		
Jan.	15	1 - 7~	1-87	14:09:20 To	Champagne	- 10 -
				17:35:20		
Jeo.	ପଣ୍					

SOUNDING AREAS for HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET NO. 2

YEAR 1934					
DATE DAY	AND VOL. NO	NO. POSITIONS	TIME	TIDE GAGE GRAP OR STAFF	PH NO.
Jan. 26	m - 7~	1 To 19	To	La. Canal East	- 10 -
		20 To 23	8:57:00 8:57:20 To 9:05:40	Champagne	- 10 -
		24 To 178		Caminada	- 10 -
Jan. 27	n - 745	\ - 172	11:35; 20 × To	La. Canal East	- 11 -
Jan. 28	p - 849	1 To 220 ~	17:42:00 8:56:00 To	La. Canal East	- 11 -
Feb. 6	q - 9	1 To 79"	17:31:40	La. Canal East	- 11 -
			To 16:07:20 /		
Feb. 7	r - 9	1 To 108	16:19:00 L	La. Canal East	- 11 -
Feb. 8	s - 9 + 10	1 To 129 ~	9:28:40 To 16:40:00 ~	La. Canal East	- 12 -
Feb. 9	t - 10°	1 To 111	9:19:20 ~ To 14:13:00 ~	La. Canal East	- 12 -
Feb. 17	u - 11 "	1 To 57~	10:42:40 To 14:16:40 F	La. Canal East	- 12 -
Feb. 18	v - 11	1 To 146 ~	10:06:40 To 16:37:20	Champagne from Manila	- 12 -
Feb. 20	w - 11"	1 To 121 ~	9:30:00 ~ To 14:44:00 ~	La. Canal East	- 13 -
Feb. 21	x - 12 ×	1 To 153 "	9:51:40 ~ To 16:09:40 ~	La. Canal East	- 13 -

SOUNDING AREAS for HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET NO. 2

YEAR 1934 DATE	DAY	AND	vol.	NO.		NO.	POS	ITIONS			TIME	# # # # #	TIDE OR ST	gage Papp		GRA	PH	NO.
Feb.	22 ~	у-	12+1	ອ້		1	To	192-		T	5:00 0 1:00	_	Hacki	berry	Bay	-	13	-
Feb.	23~	z -	13~			1	To	150 ~	1	9:3 I L6:0	8:20 0 4:00		Hack	berry	Bay	•	13	-
Feb.	24 ~	aa -	· 13 [*]	-		1	To	80		15 : C	5:40 0 9:00	レ レ	Hack	berry	Bay	-	14	-
Feb.	25 ~	b b -	• 13			1	To	32 *		10:4	2:40 [o 4:00							
Mar.	12 "	00 -	- 14 '	r		1	To	44			13.60 13.43 14.00	0	La.	Canal	Eas	t -	14	•
						. 4	5 T	87		15:2 17:3	29:20 Po 32:20	1	Haok	berry:	Bay	-	14	-
Mar.	13	dd -	- 14 <i>*</i>	·			1 T	o 128 ^L		10 : ! 17 : •	50 : 20 To 47 : 00	ر اسار	L¹ Ou	rse		-	14	-
Mar.	14	ee •	- 14	+15			1 T	o 176 ⁻		8:	42: 0 0 To 33:40	Ĭ	L [‡] Ou	irse		-	15	-

STATISTICS FOR

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET NUMBER 2.

	LETTER		SOUNDINGS LINES	NO. SOUNDINGS 1	NO. POSITIONS
Dec. 28	- a-	1-	17.5	886	133 🛩
Dec. 29	- b-	1-	29.0	1043	178
Dec. 30	- 0-	2 ~	29.0	976 —	165
Dec. 31	d -	-2&3	39.0	1107	189
1934	•				and the second second
Jan. 1	- 0 <i>-</i>	3-	10.0	695 👉	94 ~
Jan. 2		,3& 4	31.0 ~	1008 -	179 ~
Jan. 10	e ge	. 5-	48.3	1459	207~
Jan. 12	- he	,5&6 -	23.5	657 ~	114
Jan. 13		6-	17.8	. 642	107 -
Jan. 14		₇ 6&7 4	38.8	1446	227 -
Jan. 15	4 14	76	12.0	498 -	87~
Jan. 26	- m-	7-	27.6	1052	178 ~
Jan. 27	n n	-7788"	25.6	910 -	172 ~
Jan. 28	pe pe	,8&9 *	35.6 ←	1477 4	220 -
Feb. 6	- q +	7000	09.5	429	79 -
Feb. 7		9 -	14.0 -	549	108 -
Feb. 8		79&10 *	20.0	861 ~	129 4
Feb. 94		10 ~	22.6	₹₹ 789 ←	111
Feb. 17		11-	09.0 -	31.0 ←	57 -
Feb. 18		11-	28.5	873 -	146 —
Feb. 20		11 - -	20.3	791 —	121
Feb. 21		12-	23.0	830 —	153 -
Feb. 22	y c	.12413	28.7-	1121 4	192
Feb. 23		134	25.2	962 ~	150 -
Feb. 24		132	1187	462 -	80 -
		13	06.8	211 -	32 -
Feb. 25	6 00	146		698 -	87 -
Mar. 12	- da -	146	19,2 4 24.0 —	795 -	128 -
Mar. 13					
Mar. 14		14+15	27.8 4	1054	176 -
			675 A M	24571	£999 1
TOTALS			675.0	24571	2009

NUMBER OF STATUTE SQUARE MILES. 7.7.7

This total is less:
16 Positions (Not plotted)
16 " (Rejected)

182 Soundings (Not plotted)
117 " (Rejected)

REPORT - 5491

Chief of party - L. C. Wilder - Thos. B. Reed.

Surveyed - December, 1933 - March, 1934.

Surveyed by - J. C. Tribble.

Protracted by - H. L. Proffitt.

Soundings plotted by H. L. Proffitt.

Verified and inked by C. Stanley Lightbown.

- 1. The records conform to the requirements of the General Instructions.
- 2. The usual depth curves were completely drawn.
- 3. The field plotting was completed to the extent prescribed in the hydrographic manual.
- 4. The office draftsman did over part of the field draftsman work, namely:

Shore lines - see descriptive report.
33 islands or islets were omitted.
Positions 57-58x day had been plotted to conform with shore lines, which were incorrect. These were replotted according to records and shore line corrected as shown on the topographic sheet at this point.

5. Junction with H5490 was satisfactory. All of the soundings were not transferred from 5490 because of the limited space on sheet.

Junctions with 5478, 5492 and 5494 were not made inasmuch as they had not been verified.

6. All soundings from 1 - 77dd day were revised (about 425 sounds) due to a correction in tide reducer.

Position 58 q day: changed R angle 20' to bring "o" sounding closer to shore, this plotted originally on an 8 ft. sounding.

Soundings from 1 to 13 q day were not plotted. This line is near the north bank of the S.W. Louisiana Canal, the limited space permitted only one line of soundings to be plotted and the deeper soundings were shown.

Soundings (from 16 - 31 c day) along both sides of bridge at Caminada a partition. The pass were not plotted because of the congestion in this area. The sound ings however will check with the depth curves as shown.

Oyster beds and mud plats notes were taken from Boat Sheet.

A number of shoal areas and low water lines from air photo T5300 conflict with hydrography. These are outlined on hydrographic sheet for reviewers inspection.

All required reports and records were received except the following:

1. Landmarks for charts (submitted for other sheets in this vicinity) HWM.

2. Special chart for highthouse Service (List projects submitted as chart letter No. 560 (1934)) Heller Projects

Respectfully submitted,

6. Stanley Lightbaure

C. Stanley Lightbown.

HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET No. 549/

The following statistics will be submitted with the cartographer's report on the sheet:

Number of positions on sheet

Number of positions checked

Number of positions revised

Number of soundings recorded

Number of soundings revised

Number of signals erroneously

plotted or transferred

Verification of proteneting
Verification a initing of rocks and should)

Verification of inking by C. Stanley. Light Bown.

Time: 78hrs

Havold W. Muvrey

Time: 64"

Sept. 8, 1934

Division of Hydrography and Topography:

Division of Charts:

Tide Reducers are approved in 15 volumes of sounding records for

> HYDROGRAPHIC SHEET 5491

Locality Caminada Bay, Louisiana Coast

Chief of Party: Thos. B. Reed in 1933 and 1934 Plane of reference is mean low water reading

2.1 ft. on tide staff at Bayon L'Ourse

1.6 ft. below B. M. 1

2.2 ft. on tide staff at Louisiana Canal, east end.

1.1 ft. below B. M. 1

1.9 ft. on tide staff at Hackberry Bay

2.0 ft. below B. M. 1

3.6 ft. on tide staff at Champagne, Bay des Ilettes

1.8 ft. below B. M. 1

1.3 ft. on tide staff at Caminada Pass

4.4 ft. below B. M. 1

Height of mean high water above plane of reference is approx. 1.0 fost. Condition of records satisfactory except as noted below:

Chief, Division of Tides and Grrents

Date. Oct. 19.1934

LOUISIANA

Chart No. 196 & 1116

names underlined in red approved Oct 27, 1934

Diagram No. 1116 Names compared with -

*, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

¢, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior. USG5 Quadrangles.

R. Referred to the Division of Contraction of

Local names accepted as

R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior. schooled by field party. Names assigned **New Names** * atus Name on Survey Name on Chart Location in local use by Field 29**0**16.81 90 02.41 Orlano Bay 29°16.0' 90°02.0' Bayou Andre Same Same applied 4 " Dee Acre Report T 5301 " H.B. Jan 10, 1935 29016.1 90°08.21 Bayou Fort Blan Bayou Garci = T 5301 South West Louisiana 11 11 Caminada Bay Same. 29°13.1' 90°05.6' Bay Macoin Sa me Same 29⁰12.91 Williams Canal Same Same 29⁰12.7¹ √ Lake Palaude 11 11 29⁰12.31 90008.6 Bavou Palaude ## laurier 29012.01 90°08.61 tŧ 29011.41 Laurier 90°07.3

To:	Mr.	Ba	con
Froi	n L.	S.	s.

Date.		Oct.	19,	1934

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES LOUISIANA

Survey No. H5	49.		
Chart No.196	&	1116	

Diagram	No	1116
	OK.	JfB.

- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- $\not c$, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location -
	Bayou Andre	Contract CES	Same	Same	29°19.7° 90°05.0°
		/			
	Andro Lake change to	Bay Re Vest KTA	11	11	29°19.1' 90°0 4.5 '
		·			
	des Ilettes Bay Desilettes	Lame	11	11	29 ⁰ 19.0' 90 ⁰ 01.0'
					•
· •	The Cut		***	11	29°18.0° 90°02.4°
			·		
<u> </u>	Jordul Bay	Fishermans Bay	Ħ	11	29°18,0° 90°05,5°
•					
	Bay Vasier		11	n	29018.21 90007.1
	/		·		
,	Mink Bayou		11	11	29 ⁰ 18.4 90 ⁰ 07.8
•					
1	Bayou Jake	Self-many care 440	TT .	11	29 ⁰ 17.5 ¹ 90 ⁰ 07.9 ¹
	/				29°16.5'
	Bay Desespere	Same	ti tukai	TI	0000 51
	The form Deses	verb "to dupair", to depend on the desperiment of the desperiment of the period of the desperiment of the de	ate would	better us	raic
	Bay Jake		Same	Same	29°18.0° 90°08.5°
	, Bay Tambour √	Same			29°17.0° 90°03.6°
					

To: Mr. Bacon From L. S. S.

Date. Oct. 19, 1954

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES LOUISIANA

Survey	Νo	H	54	91
Suivey	110			-

Chart No. 196 & 1116

Diagram No. 1116

*, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

- ¢, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
•	Hackberry Bay	Same	Same	Same	29°24.6 90°02.3
		Casse-tete			
ķ.	Bayou Castatta change to	Gayon Castete	n (4)	н	29°22.7° 90°02.0°
	Bayou Rambo change to	Palmetto Bayort	11	n	29 ⁰ 22 .3 * 90 ⁰ 08 . 5*
	Round Lake	dual made paid cross	11	2	29 ⁰ 22.1 90 ⁰ 07.8 ¹
	Bayou Rose change to	Bay Rambo	**	19	29 ⁰ 20.5' 90 ⁰ 08.0'
AL.					
	Creole Bay	Same	**	**	29°22.1° 90°01.6°
	·	Exicat			
	Bayou Fricau de gotto	Frican Bayon	11	11	29°21.2' 90°01.9'
					•
	Hatchet Lake		77	#	29 ⁰ 20 .5 * 90 ⁰ 03 . 5*
	Daniels Cut		19	11	29°21.1' 90°00.9'
`	Bertou Chiwae	delete entirely KTA	п	11	29 ⁰ 21.1' 90 ⁰ 01.5'
	West Champagne Lake	Suma	11	n	29 ⁰ 20.0 ¹ 90 ⁰ 00.5 ¹
			;		
7					

To: Mr. Bacon From L. S. S.

Date. Oct. 19, 1934

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES LOUISIANA

Survey No	H 5491	
Chart No.	196 & 1116	

Diagram No. 1116 OK, HB.

*, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

 \rlap/c , Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Bay Ronfleu	gas are too too	Same _o	gene	29°12.3° 90°04.7°
	Bayou St. Honore		Section 19	17	29 ⁰ 13,4 ¹ 90 ⁰ 04,9 ¹
	Bay St. Honore	Same	11	19	29 ⁰ 13•1
-	Bavou Vizia	and the last part part	π	11	29°22.9°
	Add.				`
	Live Oak Bay				
	Bayon L'ourse V				
	Oaks Bay	This names obtained by			
	Bay Diego		! !		
	Bayou Ferblanc Bay Lizette V				
	Raccoon Bayon	1/15/25 KTA			
	,				

Section of Field Records

REVIEW OF HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEY NO. 5491 (1933-34)

Caminada Bay, Louisiana Instructions dated October 27 and November 22, 1933 (L. C. Wilder) Surveyed in 1933-1934

Hand Lead and Pole Soundings - 3 Point Control on Shore Signals.

Chief of Party - L. C. Wilder, Thos. B. Reed. Surveyed by - J. C. Tribble Protracted by - H. L. Proffitt. Verified and inked by - C. S. Lightbown.

1. Condition of Records.

The records are neat, legible and conform to the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual with the exception that numerous small islets above high water were omitted from the smooth sheet. These were added in the office.

2. Compliance with Instructions for the Project.

The plan, character and extent of the survey are excellent and conform to the instructions for the project, with the exception that the bay southwest of Caminada Pass was not surveyed. H-2072(1891) shows depths of 1 to 3 1/2 feet here.

3. Sounding Line Crossings.

Average agreement of soundings at crossings vary 1/2 to 1 foot.

4. Depth Curves.

The usual depth curves may be satisfactorily drawn.

5. Junctions with Contemporary Surveys.

The junction: with H-5490(1933-34) is satisfactory.

The junction with $H\rightarrow5492(1933-34)$, $H\rightarrow5494(1934)$ and $H\rightarrow5480(1934)$ will be considered in the reviews of those sheets.

6. Comparison with Prior Surveys.

a. H-1382 (1878). Soundings of this survey vary from 1 to 2 feet shoaler than those of H-5491(1933-34).

b. H-2072 (1891), Soundings of this survey vary from 1 to 2 feet deeper than those of H-5491(1933-34) except in Caminada Pass where differences of 15 feet and more occur.

7. Comparison with Charts Nos. 196 and 197.

Within the area of the present survey the above charts are based on surveys discussed in the foregoing paragraphs and contain no additional information which needs consideration in this review.

8. Field Plotting.

Field protracting and plotting were excellent and conform to the requirements of the Hydrographic Manual.

9. Additional Field Work Recommended:

No additional field work is recommended, although it would be desirable to know the present depths in the bay just southwestward of Caminada Pass.

10. Superseding Previous Surveys.

Within the area covered, H-5491(1933-34) supersedes the following surveys for charting purposes:

H-1382(1878) In part. H-2072(1891) In part.

11. Reviewed by - Harold W. Murray, December 13, 1934.

Inspected by - A. L. Shalowitz.

Examined and approved:

Chas. K. Green, C. J. Well. Chief, Section of Field Records.

Chief, Section of Field Work.

Ormae

Chief, Division of H. & T.

Division of Charts.

Che 1273 Lind to Chr 1273 - nox 1935 - D+1 Samble Reapplied hypro at Caminada Paso 5/20/68 Hg Cht. 1/365A Sully Applied 2/82 TWA (How Chart Construction)

(How Chart Construction)

(How Chart Construction) or the second second THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T